

Answer key

Name: _____

Date: _____

Grade: _____

The History of the Churches Vol.1

1.27 points per question

Test 4 (Final)

Previous Material, Inquisition, John Wycliffe and the Lollards

Short Answer

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| <u>To turn away from the true faith</u> | 1. What is the meaning of apostasy? |
| <u>Unitarians and Jehovah's Witnesses</u> | 2. What are the two modern-day examples of Arians as mentioned in this course? |
| <u>Theodosius I in A.D. 380</u> | 3. What emperor made Christianity the official state religion and when? |
| <u>Jeremiah</u> | 4. The Queen of Heaven is mentioned in what book of the Bible? |
| <u>The Donatists</u> | 5. Augustine instigated persecutions against what group of Christians? |
| <u>Infant baptism</u> | 6. Augustine's council at Mela cursed those who denied what? |
| <u>John Calvin</u> | 7. What famous Protestant leader followed Augustine in the doctrine of election? |
| <u>Hell</u> | 8. When Luther visited Rome, he said, "If there be a _____, Rome is built over it." |
| <u>1054</u> | 9. In what year did the western and eastern Roman Catholic Church split apart? |
| <u>It led to an unregenerate church</u> | 10. Why was the corruption of baptism a fundamental error that produced many other errors? |
| <u>"Taking up the cross"</u> | 11. Volunteering for the Crusades was called what? |
| <u>1099</u> | 12. What year did the Crusaders capture Jerusalem? |

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<u>Saladin</u>	13. What Muslim leader captured the Kingdom of Jerusalem in 1187?
<u>The Lionheart</u>	14. King Richard I of England was called what?
<u>1291</u>	15. What was the year that Acre fell to the Muslims, thus ending the Christian kingdom in the Holy Land?
<u>Greek fire</u>	16. What was a powerful secret weapon that the Byzantines used against the Muslims at the first and second Battle of Constantinople?
<u>Mysticism</u>	17. What is the religious practice of feeling and experiencing apart from objective thought?
<u>Mecca</u>	18. In what city was Muhammed born and raised?
<u>The Hadith</u>	19. What are collections of Muhammed's sayings gathered by his disciples?
<u>Allah</u>	20. What was the name of the chief god of Muhammed's tribe before he created the Muslim religion?
<u>Sharia Law</u>	21. What is the name of Muslim law?
<u>To conquer the world for Allah</u>	22. What is the goal of Jihad?
<u>Dhimmi</u>	23. What do Muslims call non-Muslims who are "People of the Book" referring to Jews and Christians?
<u>One of Muhammad's wives</u>	24. Who was Aisha?
<u>The Sunnis</u>	25. Which one of the two primary groups of Muslims has produced most of the modern terrorists?
<u>World War I</u>	26. The Ottoman Empire ended after what war?
<u>The 12th Century</u>	27. In what century did Peter Waldo live?
<u>Romaunt, Old German, French, and Italian</u>	28. The Waldenses had New Testaments in what four languages?
<u>Pope Innocent III</u>	29. Who was the first pope who called a crusade against the Waldenses?

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<u><i>The 17th Century</i></u>	30. In what century did the Waldensians join the Protestant Reformation and accept infant baptism?
<u><i>Pope Innocent III</i></u>	31. What is the name of the pope who organized the Inquisition into a systematic institution?
<u><i>The 12th Century</i></u>	32. In what century did this happen?
<u><i>The papacy to the sun, and The secular rulers to the moon</i></u>	33. When this pope was crowned, to what did he liken the pope and secular rulers?
<u><i>The Dominicans and The Franciscans</i></u>	34. What were the two Catholic orders of monks who led the Inquisition?
<u><i>Francis of Assisi</i></u>	35. The Franciscans were founded by what man?
<u><i>Mary</i></u>	36. One of the Franciscan rulers required devotion to what person?
<u><i>Dominic</i></u>	37. The Dominicans were founded by what man?
<u><i>Praying the Rosary of Mary</i></u>	38. In a vision of Mary, he was taught the principles of what religious practice?
<u><i>14 years old</i></u>	39. From what age were the citizens required to be spies for the Inquisition?
<u><i>1. Torture by the Rack 2. By Pulley 3. By Water 4. By Fire</i></u>	40. What were two of the methods of torture used by the Inquisition?
<u><i>The burning of heretics</i></u>	41. What was the <i>auto de fe</i> ?
<u><i>“Act of faith”</i></u>	42. What does the term <i>auto de fe</i> mean?
<u><i>Galley</i></u>	43. What were the names of war ships, powered by huge oars driven by slaves who were chained together and treated in most inhumane fashions?
<u><i>The 19th Century</i></u>	44. In what century did the Inquisition formally end?
<u><i>Italy</i></u>	45. The last recorded action of the Inquisition took place in what country?
<u><i>The 14th Century</i></u>	46. In what century did John Wycliffe live?

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<u>Rome</u>	47. In Wycliffe's day, who ruled England and Europe with an iron fist?
<u>King John</u>	48. What king of England was humbled by Pope Innocent III?
<u>That nobody can be saved without submission to the Pope</u>	49. What did the papal bull <i>Unam Sanctum</i> state?
<u>The 12th Century</u>	50. In what century was "celibacy" forced upon Catholic clergy?
<u>The Council of Toulouse</u>	51. What Catholic council forbade the people to possess or read the Bible?
<u>1229</u>	52. In what year did this council meet?
<u>"Casting the Gospel pearl before the feet of swine"</u>	53. Henry Knighton said that giving all people the Bible was like what?
<u>500-1100</u>	54. The era of Old English was when?
<u>The German tribes</u>	55. Old English was fashioned from the merging of the languages of what people?
<u>Alfred the Great</u>	56. What king rebuilt England after the Viking invasions and promoted the Old English languages?
<u>The Norman Conquest</u>	57. What event brought a strong French influence to England?
<u>1066</u>	58. What year was this event?
<u>1096</u>	59. In what year was Oxford University founded?
<u>1209</u>	60. In what year was Cambridge University founded?
<u>Edward III and Richard II</u>	61. What two kings ruled in England during Wycliffe's lifetime?
<u>Territorial disputes between the kings of England and France</u>	62. What was the dispute of the One Hundred Years War?
<u>Timur</u>	63. What Muslim ruler in Wycliffe's time killed an estimated 17 million people?

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<u>Oxford</u>	64. At what university was Wycliffe educated?
<u>Impossible</u>	65. Wycliffe believed that “it is _____ for any part of the Holy Scriptures to be wrong.”
<u>Antichrist</u>	66. Wycliffe believed that the pope is “the great _____.”
<u>The Dominicans and The Franciscans</u>	67. What two Catholic orders had begging friars?
<u>The Waldenses</u>	68. It is possible that Wycliffe learned the gospel from what group of Christians?
<u>Transubstantiation</u>	69. What Catholic doctrine did Wycliffe reject that caused his protector John Gaunt to withdraw his help?
<u>A powerful earthquake</u>	70. What event stopped the Blackfriars’ synod against Wycliffe?
<u>The Great Papal Schism</u>	71. What happened to the office of the papacy during Wycliffe’s lifetime that helped him greatly?
<u>1384</u>	72. In what year did he die?
<u>1382</u>	73. In what year was the Wycliffe Bible completed?
<u>The Latin Vulgate</u>	74. Wycliffe’s translation was based on what version?
<u>Hebrews and James</u>	75. In the Wycliffe Bible, the book of Acts was located between what two books?
<u>The Epistle to Laodiceans</u>	76. What extra epistle did many copies of the Wycliffe Bible have in the New Testament?
<u>The Waldensian pastor Walter Lollard</u>	77. Where did the name <i>Lollard</i> probably come from?
<u>1. Tavern Lollards 2. Revolutionary Lollards 3. Catholic Lollards 4. Baptistic Lollards</u>	78. What were the four kinds of Lollards?
<u>Morningstar</u>	79. John Wycliffe is called the _____ of the Reformation.